

# Session 3: Error 403: Access, telecom policy and network shutdowns

**Damar Juniarto**

The slide features a grid background with various icons. In the top right corner, there are logos for APC, a group of three people, and SAFENET. On the left, there is a portrait of Damar Juniarto. Below the portrait, the text reads: "ERROR 403: ACCESS, TELECOM POLICY AND NETWORK SHUTDOWNS". To the right of the portrait, the title "DAMAR JUNIARTO (SAFENET)" is displayed. Below the title, there are two columns of text describing his background and achievements.

**DAMAR JUNIARTO (SAFENET)**

Damar Juniarto is a prominent human rights activist who is known for his work on digital rights and online freedom of expression in the Southeast Asia region. Since 2013, he has been the executive director of Southeast Asia Freedom of Expression Network (SAFENet), a regional organisation focused on promoting and protecting digital rights in Southeast Asian countries. Damar also serves as advisor at DigitalReach, a regional organisation that looks into the impact of technology on human rights in Southeast Asia. In August 2021, Damar was selected to join the Trust Conference Changemakers Programme 2021 by the Thomson Reuters Foundation. In 2018, he was selected to join the International Visitor Leadership Program (IVLP) 2018: Cyber Policy and Online Freedom of Expression by the US Embassy. In the same year, he received the Netizen Award 2018 from Marketeers.com. Apart from being a speaker at international, regional and national forums, he also often writes opinions on new media, social media, digital policies and online freedom of expression. His writings are published in various media, journals and books.

Twitter handle: <https://twitter.com/DamarJuniarto>

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**Edmon Chung**

**EDMON CHUNG (DOTASIA/ICANN)**

Edmon Chung is the CEO of the DotAsia Organisation. He is also the head of the secretariat of the Asia Pacific Regional Internet Governance Forum (APriGF). Edmon has contributed as an inventor of patents for internationalised domain names (IDN) technologies and email addresses. At DotAsia, he contributes to the organisation's aim to promote internet development across the Asian region as well as promoting partnerships between NGOs and communities for community-based projects. Edmon also founded Neteka Inc. in coordination with the University of Toronto Innovations Foundation in 1999.

From 2006 to 2011, he was part of the Elections Committee of Hong Kong Special Administrative Region in the Information and Technology Subsector.

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